

# Horoeaka (Lancewood)

*Pseudopanax crassifolius*



full sun



shade



wet



dry

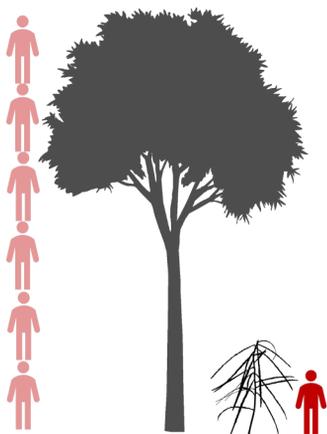


frost



wind

## Max height: 12 m



### Form

Different juvenile and adult tree forms. Juvenile form lasts between 15-20 years.

## Leaves

Juvenile leaves

- Juvenile leaves are stiff and leathery
- Irregular teeth
- Up to 1 m long
- Adult leaves are shorter and wider



Adult leaves

## Flowers



- Only produced on adult trees
- Very small
- Pale yellow to green
- 4 mm diameter
- In clusters
- January to April



## Where to plant



forest



shrubland



wetland

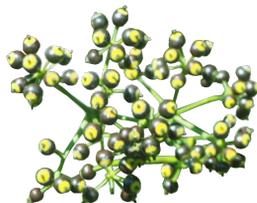


riparian

## Fruit/seeds



- Round
- Dark purple to black when ripe
- 3-4 mm diameter
- Produced from January to April
- Ripen over winter



Foundation species – *plant first*

Southland species – *plant local*

